

## **ANTI-DISPLACEMENT COMMUNITY MEETING**

NOV. 7, 2024







#### **TONIGHT'S AGENDA**

- Introductions
- Background on Anti-displacement Strategy
- What is Displacement?
- Importance of Belle Haven
- Four Pillars of Anti-Displacement
- Next Steps
- Q&A
- Voting Stations



# 2023-2031 HOUSING ELEMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE ELEMENT



#### Program H2.E- Anti-Displacement Strategy

Develop strategy to address displacement and evaluate communityidentified tools

- Include resident and organization input through community engagement
- Strategy for the City with a focus on Belle Haven neighborhood
- Initiate program implementation in by Jan. 2024
- Multi-year effort

#### Program EJ5.G

 To ensure the City's Anti-displacement Strategy supports households and neighborhoods in underserved communities



# WHAT IS DISPLACEMENT AND HOW DOES IT HAPPEN?



Displacement occurs when people need to relocate from their homes or neighborhoods due to a variety of factors that are often out of their control



# WHAT IS DISPLACEMENT AND HOW DOES IT HAPPEN?



Different types of displacement:

- Physical
- Economic
- Exclusionary
- Psychological or Cultural



#### WHY BELLE HAVEN?



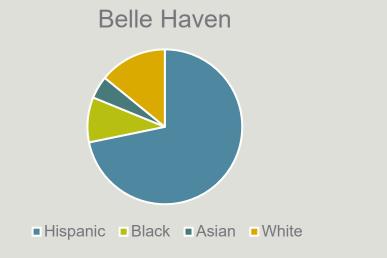
Belle Haven is a diverse community with residents who are part of a population that is very vulnerable to displacement

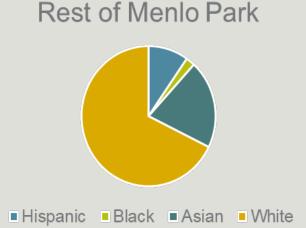


#### **BELLE HAVEN IS DIVERSE**



Belle Haven is one of the most diverse neighborhoods in San Mateo County, and the neighborhood is different from the rest of Menlo Park









#### **INCOME IN BELLE HAVEN**

- Annual median household income is less than \$115,000
- Annual median household income for Menlo Park as a whole is \$198,000

\$83,000 difference



#### **EDUCATION IN BELLE HAVEN**



 35% of Belle Haven residents have completed a Bachelor's Degree or higher

 80% of residents in the rest of Menlo Park have completed a Bachelor's Degree or higher



#### LIKELIHOOD OF ECONOMIC DISTRESS



#### Unemployment rate

- 4.6% for all of Menlo Park
- 7.1% in Belle Haven

#### Residents without health insurance

- 2.4% in Menlo Park
- 6.7% in Belle Haven (more than double)

#### Residents use SNAP/Food Stamps

- 3.1% of Menlo Park
- 12.2% of Belle Haven families



#### **RISKS TO BELLE HAVEN**



#### **Gentrification**

- The growth of high-tech jobs in the area has caused pressures on the local housing market which are pushing out vulnerable, low-income residents.
- Over ten years:
  - Population of Latino residents decreased from 69% to 61% percent
  - Percentage of Black population decreased from 18% to 12% of the population

#### Belle Haven Residents Cannot Afford Current, High Housing Costs

- 9% of Belle Haven households are severely overcrowded (more than 1.5 persons per room)
- 4% percent of all Menlo Park households are severely overcrowded
- 24% of Belle Haven renters pay more than 50% of their income to rent, while the same is true for 18% of all Menlo Park renters



#### **OPPURTUNITIES FOR BELLE HAVEN**



- Belle Haven has a distinct racial and economic identity separate from the rest of Menlo Park
- Identity has created a strong sense of community and allows for people of lower-income or socioeconomic standing to live in the area. This distinct and more accessible community is worth preserving.
- Menlo Park's new Anti-displacement Strategy is well suited to protect this community and preserve its affordable housing





# DEVELOPING AN ANTI-DISPLACEMENT STRATEGY





#### **HOW CAN WE ADDRESS DISPLACEMENT?**

- Evaluate the tools identified through the certified 2023-2031 Housing Element and Environmental Justice Element to prepare an Anti-displacement Strategy
- Collaborate with advocacy organizations like The Housing Endowment and Regional Trust (HEART) of San Mateo County and other local non-profit organizations
- Receive community feedback



## FOUR PILLARS OF AN ANTI-DISPLACEMENT STRATEGY



- Production
- Preservation
- Protection
- Prosperity





#### **PRODUCTION**

Investment in building new affordable housing and/or converting non-housing structures into homes at a variety of affordability levels







#### **PRODUCTION TOOLS**



- Explore changes to Below Market Housing requirements
- Affordable housing production



#### **PRESERVATION**



Maintaining and improving existing affordable housing to ensure it remains affordable and safe





#### **PRESERVATION TOOLS**



- Home repair/renovation programs
- Purchase and preservation of existing housing
- Community and tenant opportunity to purchase



#### **PROTECTION**



Ensuring that existing renters and homeowners have the tools and rights to remain in their homes to actively avoid displacement and housing instability





#### **PROTECTION TOOLS**



- Neighborhood Tenant Preference for Affordable Housing
- Localized anti-displacement programs with large-scale development
- Expand just cause eviction provisions
- New sources of funding for anti-displacement efforts
- Tenant relocation assistance
- Rental inventory
- Eviction monitoring
- Rent control
- Multi-lingual information and outreach
- 12-month lease ordinance
- Deposit assistance
- Rent and mortgage emergency assistance
- Anti-harassment ordinance
- Limit fees passed to tenants



#### **PROSPERITY**



Focuses on ensuring fulfilling lives including economic, social and technological progress for all.





#### **PROSPERITY TOOLS**



- Down payment assistance for first time/first generation homebuyers
- Workforce development
- Financial planning education and tutoring





#### **UPCOMING NEXT STEPS**

- Community Meetings
  - Nov. 7 (tonight)
  - Nov. 14: 6:30-8 p.m. @ BHCC (Spanish language only)
- Online Anti-displacement survey to be launched on webpage for those unable to attend the meetings
  - menlopark.gov/antidisplacement
- Staff to collect and analyze data
- Present information at a future City Council study session early next year
- Sign up at menlopark.gov/antidisplacement to receive project updates





### **COMMUNITY FEEDBACK**

- Visit all four pillar stations
- Each station has boards that display the programs and tools within each "P" pillar
- Each person has 5 dots for voting
- Place a dot on top 5 programs (or more dots on a few programs)
   that you believe would be most effective to address displacement
   in Belle Haven



## **THANK YOU**

